

The **product** view of writing

The goal of writing is to **produce high-quality text.**

This goal is achieved when writing is:

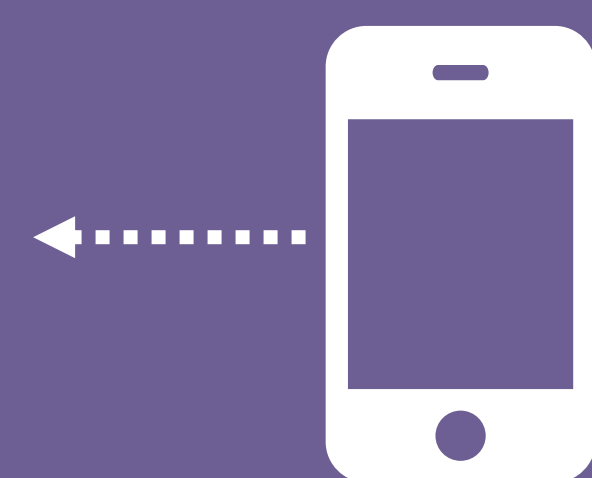
- ✓ Grammatically correct
- ✓ Clear
- ✓ Well-structured



GenAI can **help** students achieve this goal.

Studies show that GenAI tools tend to enhance the quality of students' writing, especially for struggling writers.

Could GenAI be used in the writing process to support student learning?



Take a picture to download our working paper



The **process** view of writing

The goal of writing is to **support learning.**

This goal is achieved when writing promotes:

- ✓ Understanding topics
- ✓ Building higher-order cognitive skills



GenAI can **stop** students from achieving this goal.

Studies show that GenAI tools allow students to offload components of the writing process that foster learning.